

LEVEL 4: Level 3 Grammar Review

Directions: Complete the sentences with the correct form of the correct modal from the list below.

can could have to must
might should will used to

1. Daniel's flight took more than 11 hours. He _____ be exhausted after such a long flight. He _____ prefer to stay in tonight and get some rest.
2. If you want to have a better feeling for how the city is laid out, you _____ walk downtown and explore the waterfront.
3. Hiking the trail to the peak _____ be dangerous if you are not well prepared for dramatic weather changes. You _____ research the route a little more before you attempt the ascent.
4. When you have a small toddler in the house, you _____ leave small objects lying around. Such objects _____ be swallowed, causing serious injury or even death.
5. A: _____ you hold your breath for more than a minute?
B: No, I can't.
6. Jen Taubel's engagement ring is enormous! It _____ have cost a fortune.
7. Please make sure to water my plants while I am gone. If they don't get enough water, they _____ die.
8. I _____ speak Arabic fluently when I was a child and we lived in Egypt. But after we moved back to Seaside Heights, I had very little exposure to the language and forgot everything I knew as a child. Now, I _____ just say a few things in the language.
9. The book is optional. My professor said we _____ read it if we needed extra credit. But we _____ read it if we don't want to.
10. A: Where is the spatula? It _____ be in this drawer, but it's not here.
B: I just did a load of dishes last night, and they're still in the dishwasher. It _____ be in there. That's the only other place it _____ be.
11. You _____ take your umbrella along with you today. The weatherman on the news said there's a storm north of here, and it _____ rain later on in the afternoon.
12. _____ we pull over at the next rest stop? I really _____ use the bathroom, and I don't know if I _____ it until we get to Philadelphia.
13. Oh no! Frank's wallet is lying on the coffee table. He _____ left it here last night.
14. A: _____ I borrow your lighter for a minute?
B: Sure, no problem. Actually, you _____ keep it if you want to. I've given up smoking.

15. I _____ believe she said that to Megan! She _____ insult her cooking in front of everybody at the party last night. She _____ have just said she was full or had some salad if she didn't like the meal.
16. Do you _____ chew with your mouth open like that? Geez, it's making me sick watching you eat that piece of pizza.
17. Mrs. Brown's body was found in the lounge just moments ago, and it's still warm! Nobody has left the mansion this evening, so the killer _____ be someone in this room. It _____ be any one of us!!!
18. A: I don't know why Denise started crying when I mentioned the wedding.
B: It _____ have been what you said about her brother. Or, perhaps she is just nervous. After all, the big day is tomorrow.
19. _____ you always say the first thing that pops into your head? _____ you think once in a while before you speak?
20. I was reading the book last night before I went to bed. I never took it out of this room. It _____ be lying around here somewhere. Where _____ it be?

Directions: Change the sentences below to the passive voice.

1. Children can not open these bottles easily.
2. The government built a road right outside her front door.
3. Mr. Ross broke the antique vase as he walked through the store.
4. When she arrived, the changes amazed her.
5. The construction workers have been making street repairs all month long.
6. The party will celebrate his retirement.
7. His professors were discussing his oral exam right in front of him.
8. My son ate all the homemade cookies.
9. Corrosion had damaged the hull of the ship.
10. Some children were visiting the old farm while I was there.
11. Frank will have ordered the drinks by the time we arrive.