

**QUIZ 3 (PREPARATION FOR THE MIDTERM EXAM)**

**/85 POINTS**

*Directions: Read each sentence. Decide if it expresses request (R) or permission (P). (5 pts.)*

1. Could you bring my suitcase up to my room, please?
2. May I have another brownie?
3. Would you mind if we sat here?
4. Would you please put your clothes away?
5. Could I go to Spain next summer?

*Directions: Complete the polite request with I or you. (7 pts.)*

1. Could \_\_\_\_\_ borrow five dollars?
2. Could \_\_\_\_\_ answer the phone for me, please?
3. May \_\_\_\_\_ use the car tonight, Dad?
4. Could \_\_\_\_\_ go to the movies with Jason?
5. Would \_\_\_\_\_ make me a sandwich?
6. Can \_\_\_\_\_ have another piece of cake?
7. Could \_\_\_\_\_ give me a ride to the airport?

*Directions: Complete the sentence with "if I + past tense" or the "-ing" form of the verb. (5 pts.)*

1. My car is out of gas. Would you mind (*fill up*) \_\_\_\_\_ gas?
2. I didn't eat breakfast, so I am really hungry. Would you mind (*buy*) \_\_\_\_\_ my lunch?
3. My family doesn't have a blender. Would you mind (*borrow / lend*) \_\_\_\_\_ yours?
4. I'm getting cold. Could I (*borrow / lend*) \_\_\_\_\_ one of your sweatshirts?
5. I'm new to this city and don't have a map. Would you mind (*tell*) \_\_\_\_\_ to get to Sesame Street?

*Directions: Change each sentence into a polite request. (5 pts.)*

1. I want you to alphabetize my files.
2. I want to go out to eat.

3. I want you to let me stay at your house for the weekend.
4. I want you to help me carry my luggage up the steps.
5. I want them to start getting ready so we can leave soon.

*Directions: Circle the correct completion. (5 pts.)*

1. At the Padilla house, the children \_\_\_\_\_ do their homework immediately after dinner.  
a. must / have to      b. must not      c. don't have to
2. If Americans want to travel abroad, they \_\_\_\_\_ have their passport.  
a. must / have to      b. must not      c. don't have to
3. I already did my homework, so I \_\_\_\_\_ worry about it later.  
a. must / have to      b. must not      c. don't have to
4. Employees \_\_\_\_\_ wash their hands before returning to work.  
a. must / have to      b. must not      c. don't have to
5. Since you cooked, you \_\_\_\_\_ do the dishes. I'll take care of them.  
a. must / have to      b. must not      c. don't have to

*Directions: Read each sentence. Decide if it expresses advice (a), and important duty (d), or a strong warning / threat (w). (6 pts.)*

1. I should study tonight, but I don't feel like it.
2. Police officer should protect the public.
3. Sharon should take some time off. She needs a vacation.
4. Liz shouldn't talk so much. She's extremely talkative.
5. My kids had better be home tonight.
6. You'd better not park in the loading zone or you'll get a ticket.

*Directions: Complete the conversation with the correct modal of necessity or advice. (5 pts.)*

1. Part A: James, can I borrow your camera for school?  
Part B: Yes, but you \_\_\_\_\_ not lose it or damage it. It was expensive and I can't afford another.
2. If you want this apartment, you \_\_\_\_\_ sign the rental agreement by Friday.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ work last weekend, so I missed Frita's party.

4. Part A: Hello, this is Sam. Is Erica home?  
Part B: No, she isn't here right now, but you \_\_\_\_\_ try her cell phone.
5. Part A: Michael stayed up late watching a movie last night and fell asleep on the train to work.  
Part B: Oh, no! He \_\_\_\_\_ gone to bed earlier.

*Directions: Rewrite the following sentences using three different phrases of unfulfilled expectation. DO NOT REPEAT. (2 points each / 6 pts.)*

1. "I was going to go hiking yesterday, but I ended up creating this quiz, instead."
2. My teacher told me to bring candy to class last week, but I forgot to bring them.
3. You must go to church today. It's Sunday!

*Directions: Give one piece of hindsight advice (H.A.) and one hindsight suggestion / possibility (H.S.) for each situation. Each sentence must be on the correct line to receive points. (2 pts. per sentence / 8 pts. total)*

Situation 1: "Sarah forgot to turn off the oven when she went on vacation. Her house caught on fire and burned down."

H.A. \_\_\_\_\_

H.S. \_\_\_\_\_

Situation 2: "Julie tried to download the new Alice in Chains album from the internet. She downloaded a virus by mistake, and now she has to buy a new computer."

H.A. \_\_\_\_\_

H.S. \_\_\_\_\_

*Directions: Add either "borrow" or "lend" and the correct pronoun to the following sentences. Be sure to conjugate the verb if necessary. (5 pts.)*

1. Sure, John, \_\_\_\_\_ can \_\_\_\_\_ my car for the afternoon. Just bring it back by 5 P.M.
2. Mary, \_\_\_\_\_ shouldn't \_\_\_\_\_ money to Jim. He'll never pay you back.
3. Jim \_\_\_\_\_ my hammer last week, but he still hasn't given it back to me yet.
4. If \_\_\_\_\_ me your car, I promise I won't crash it.

5. I would never \_\_\_\_\_ my passport.

*Directions: Complete the following sentences using a modal of ability. Use "could" AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE.(5 pts.)*

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ dance ballet when I was a child, but now it hurts my feet too much.
2. I got up early this morning, so I \_\_\_\_\_ take my time making breakfast and reading the newspaper.
3. In an hour, after we've finished taking the quiz, we \_\_\_\_\_ continue reviewing for our Midterm.
4. Steve \_\_\_\_\_ go out last night because he finished his homework early.
5. When Alexina was in Quito, she \_\_\_\_\_ climb Cotopaxi because it was closed due to increased volcanic activity.

*Directions: Choose any modal we have gone over in class that would make sense in the blanks below. DO NOT USE THE SAME MODAL MORE THAN ONE TIME. (7 pts.)*

1. He got a new schedule at work, so he \_\_\_\_\_ have to work overnight anymore.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ I borrow \$1,000, please?
3. Sam \_\_\_\_\_ give Elizabeth for abandoning him at the altar. He's been miserable and angry ever since.
4. You really \_\_\_\_\_ start doing some exercise because it's good for you and it will improve your sexual performance.
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ take the bus to Mindo, but I think you \_\_\_\_\_ drive so you can stop along the way.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ buy a bottle of wine to take to their house for the dinner party. I don't want to be rude.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ calling me a taxi, please? My phone just died, and it's raining outside.

*Directions: In the space below, write down the basic structure of an introductory and a body paragraph. (6 pts.)*

*Directions: Correct the following sentences for proper idiom or preposition combination use. (15 pts.)*

1. Did you ever get your movie collection back for your friend?
2. I have already told everyone that I am innocent for eating the last cookie.
3. April 16, 2016 will forever be remembered with the fatal earthquake that hit the coast of Ecuador.
4. Students have to deal with an excessive amount of stress brought by exams.
5. My mom said the government is running out of money with which to pay its employees.
6. George has always been faithful to his girlfriend, although she is less than devoted with him.
7. Everyone should be opposed against wasting money and damaging the environment.
8. Michael was found guilty after having stolen 17 cars and 23 motorcycles in two weeks.
9. After the first lightning strike during the storm, my brother shut down the power.
10. Juan was so bored at work that he finally decided to turn off the radio to break the silence.
11. June's sister held to my hand so tightly during the horror movie that it turned blue.
12. As children grow up, they must be responsible with their parents' health and happiness.
13. I was familiar to the city; I realized that I had dreamed of it before.
14. In all of his research, Ethan could not find a single bit of evidence relevant for his essay.
15. The magician was known for miraculously showing in where he was not expected.